

The Lancet—London
32 Jamestown Road,
London NW1 7BY,
UK
T +44 (0)20 7424 4910
F +44 (0)20 7424 4911

The Lancet—New York
360 Park Avenue South,
New York, NY 10010–1710,
USA
T +1 212 633 3810
F +1 212 633 3853
editorial@lancet.com

Editor
Richard Horton
Deputy Editor
Astrid James
Senior Executive Editor
Sabine Kleinert

Executive Editors
Pam Das
David McNamee
Ros Osmond
Pia Pini
Sarah Ramsay
Stuart Spencer
William Summerskill

Managing Editor
Stephanie Clark

Web Editors
Richard Lane
Erika Niesner

Senior Editors
Jane Godsland
Lin Guo
Seema Kang
Rhona MacDonald
Zoë Mullan
Joanna Palmer
Udani Samarasekera
Richard Turner

Conference Editor
Laura Thomas

North American Senior Editor
Maja Zecevic (New York)

Senior Assistant Editors
Hannah Cumber
Federica Giovannini
Jennifer Horwood

Assistant Editors
Tamara Barrett
Laura Benham
Katrina Phillips
Farhat Yaqub

PR and Press Officer
Tony Kirby

Editorial Assistant
Nicolai Humphreys

Information for Authors
See www.thelancet.com for
guidelines for authors.

Ombudsman
Charles Warlow
(c/o The Lancet or
ombudsman@lancet.com)

THE LANCET® is a registered
trademark of Elsevier Properties
SA, used under licence.

Editorial

- 851 *Tomorrow's Doctors*: an improvement if evaluated
852 Execution of prisoners with mental illnesses in Japan
852 Who should lead WHO EURO?

Comment

- 853 Young people: not as healthy as they seem
R W Blum
- 854 The deadly toll of *S pneumoniae* and *H influenzae*
type b
I Rudan, H Campbell
- 856 Bone-marrow transplantation in non-malignant
disease
 *R F Wynn, J J Boelens*
- 858 The economic situation in South Africa and
health inequities
 *G Mooney, L Gilson*
- 860 Beyond HAART: scientists and activists need to
work together
 *N Geffen*
- 861 Consent for biobank tissue in somatic-cell
nuclear transfer
D A Jones, C MacKellar
- 863 Antenatal education programmes: do they work?
V W V Jaddoe

World Report

- 865 Five candidates compete for regional director of
WHO EURO
C Kapp, U Samarasekera
- 868 Lead poisoning cases spark riots in China
J Watts


Perspectives

- 869 A cinematic celebration of Charles Darwin
S Jones
- 870 In brief
D Ofri
- 871 Quarraisha Abdool Karim: investigating HIV/AIDS in
South Africa
P Shetty
- 872 *The Death of Ivan Ilyich* and pain relief at the end of life
G Micco and others

Obituary





- 874 Yury Verlinsky
S Pincock

Correspondence



- 875 The *SERPING1* gene and age-related macular
degeneration
 *R Allikmets and others; A J Lotery and others*
- 877 Aspirin in the primary prevention of vascular disease
*P Ambrosi; J Jankowski and others; J G F Cleland; J Cornell;
C Baigent and others*
- 880 An academia–industry partnership
D Gillen and others; J Cohen and others

880 Department of Error

Articles


- 881 Global patterns of mortality in young people:
a systematic analysis of population health data
G C Patton and others
- 893 Burden of disease caused by *Streptococcus pneumoniae*
in children younger than 5 years: global estimates
 *K L O'Brien and others*
- 903 Burden of disease caused by *Haemophilus influenzae*
type b in children younger than 5 years: global
estimates
 *J P Watt and others*
- 912 Haemopoietic stem-cell transplantation with
antibody-based minimal-intensity conditioning:
a phase 1/2 study
  *K C Straathof and others*


Series

- 921 Health in South Africa 3
 HIV infection and tuberculosis in South Africa:
an urgent need to escalate the public health response
S S Abdool Karim and others
- 934 Health in South Africa 4
 The burden of non-communicable diseases in
South Africa
B M Mayosi and others

Case Report

- 948 Poor reception?
C Alifrangis and others

 Peer reviewed and fast-tracked to publication in 4 weeks

 Previously published online

 See www.thelancet.com for WebExtra content

International Advisory Board

Karen Antman (Boston)
Valerie Beral (Oxford)
Robert Beaglehole (Auckland)
Anthony Costello (London)
Robert Fletcher (Boston)
Suzanne Fletcher (Boston)
Karen Gelmon (Vancouver)
David Grimes (Durham)
Ana Langer (Mexico City)
Judith Lumley (Melbourne)
Elizabeth Molyneux (Blantyre)
Christopher Murray (Boston)

Alwyn Mwinga (Lusaka)
Marie-Louise Newell (Somkhelo)
Magne Nylenna (Oslo)
Peter Piot (Geneva)
Stuart Pocock (London)
Giuseppe Remuzzi (Bergamo)
Caroline Savage (Birmingham)
Ken Schulz (Chapel Hill)
Frank Shann (Melbourne)
Jan Vandenbroucke (Leiden)
Cesar Victora (Pelotas)
Nick White (Bangkok)